

# Welcome to Chen group!

[www.arpes.org.uk](http://www.arpes.org.uk)

## Visualizing Electronic Structures of Quantum Materials

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Now admitting

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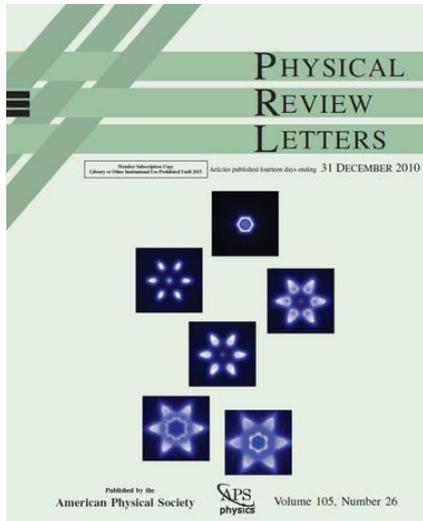
# What's our everyday life?

Travel around the world to collect data



Data analysis

Instrument development



# How to “see” band structures

## Angle Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy (ARPES)

Complete description of  
electronic state

$$f(\mathbf{k}, E, \mathbf{r}, \sigma)$$

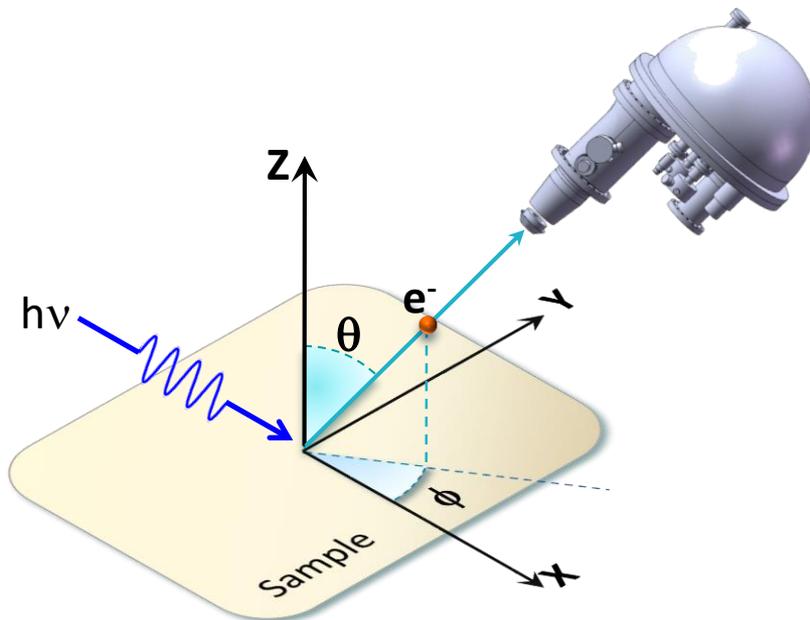
Momentum

Energy

Spin

Position

Time



**Energy Conservation**

$$E_B = h\nu - E_{\text{kin}} - \Phi$$

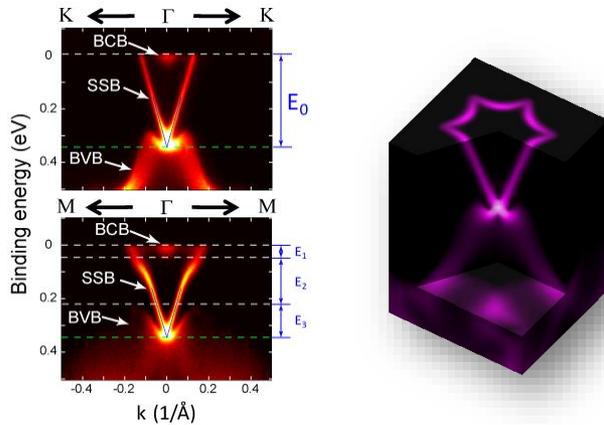
**Momentum Conservation**

$$\mathbf{K}_{\parallel} = \mathbf{k}_{\parallel} + \mathbf{G}_{\parallel}$$

# Examples: A powerful tool to study TQMs

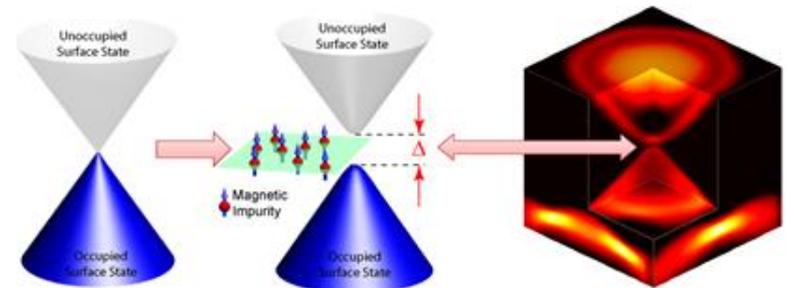
## Large gap 3D topological insulator

*Science* 325, 178 (2009)



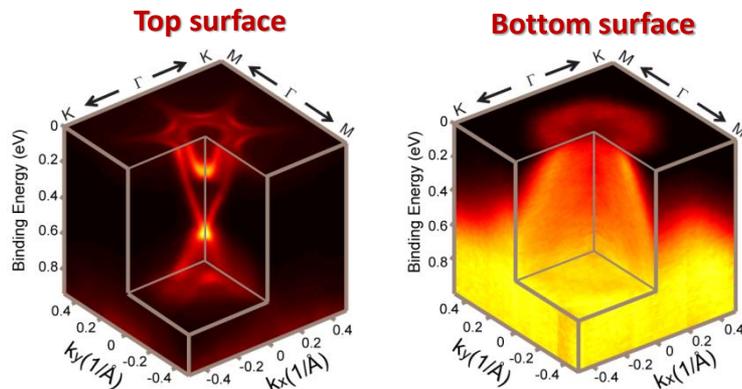
## Massive Dirac Fermion state in TI

*Science* 329, 659 (2010)



## Strong inversion asymmetric TI

*Nature Physics*, 9, 704 (2013)



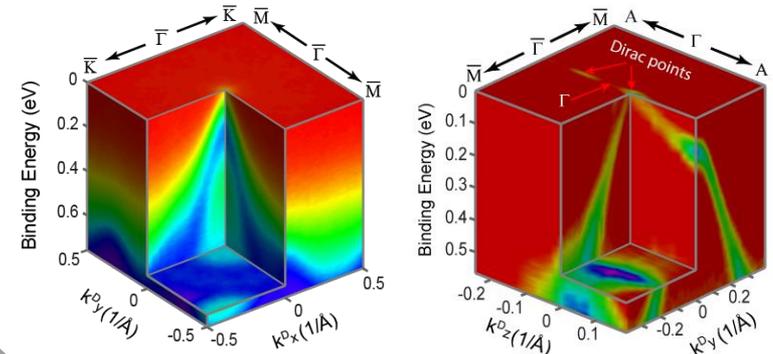
## 3D Topological Dirac semi-metals

*Science*, 343, 864 (2014)

*Nature Materials*, 13, 677 (2014)

( $k_x, k_y, E$  sub-space)

( $k_y, k_z, E$  sub-space)



# Topics we are interested:

## New mesoscopic materials

### ➤ Topological quantum materials:

- Topological insulators
- Topological Dirac Semimetals
- Topological Weyl Semimetals
- Topological Superconductors

### ➤ Low dimensional electron systems:

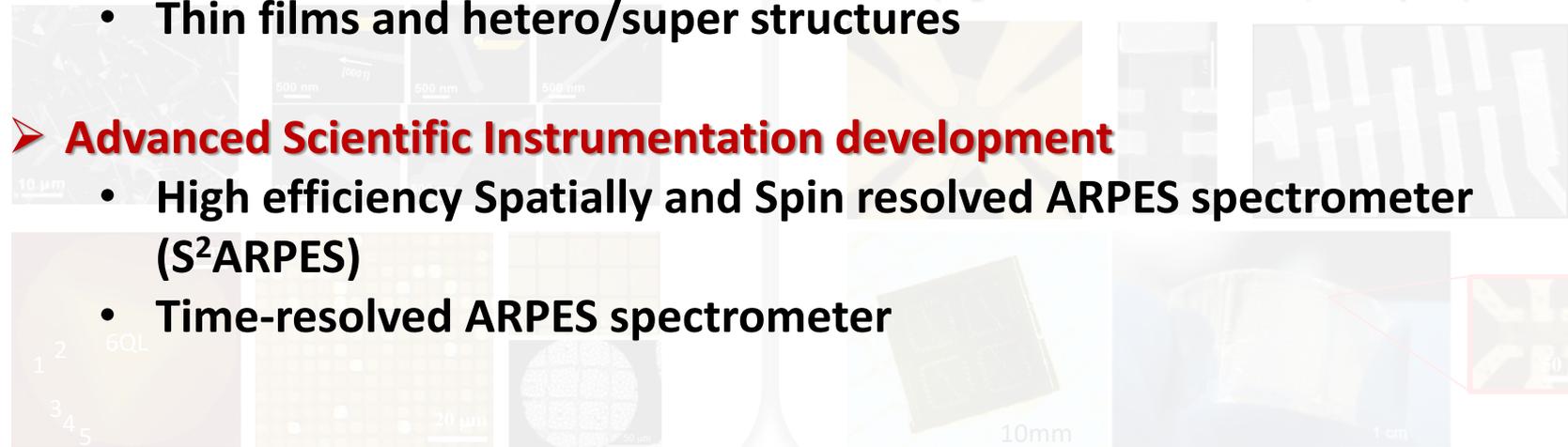
- Graphene functional structures/devices
- Transition metal dichalcogenides
- Novel mesoscopic materials (Nano ribbons, plates, rods, etc.)
- Thin films and hetero/super structures

### ➤ Advanced Scientific Instrumentation development

- High efficiency Spatially and Spin resolved ARPES spectrometer (S<sup>2</sup>ARPES)
- Time-resolved ARPES spectrometer



## Individual TOM wires, ribbon, plates, Measure band structure under stimulation (e.g. Simultaneous ARPES/transport)



# Some of our recent works



Also see: <http://arpes.org.uk/Publication.html>

## In Collaboration:

- Nature Physics*, 11, 645 (2015)
- Nature communications*, 6, 6142 (2015)
- Nature Nanotechnology*, 9, 111 (2014)
- Nature Communication*, 3, 838 (2012)
- Nature Chemistry*, 4, 281 (2012)
- Nature Materials*, 9, 225 (2010)



## ARPES:

- Nature Materials*, 15, 27 (2016)
- Nature Physics*, 11, 728 (2015)
- Nature Materials*, 13, 677 (2014)
- Science*, 343, 864 (2014)
- Nature Physics*, 9, 704 (2013)
- Frontiers of Physics*, 7, 175 (2012) (Review)
- Nature Nanotechnology*, 6, 705 (2011)
- Science*, 329, 659 (2010)
- Science*, 325, 178 (2009)

